

<i>Collocations</i>	<i>Persian Meanings</i>
desert touring	تور صحرائی
hard of hearing	مشکل شنوایی داشتن، گوش کسی سنگین بودن
read a newspaper	روزنامه خواندن
light a lamp	لامپ روشن کردن
make a dialogue	گفتگو کردن
sit on the sofa	روی مبل نشستن
feel well	احساس سلامتی کردن
pay toll	پرداخت عوارض
living languages	زبان های زنده
make a voyage	به سفر طولانی رفتن
travel around the world	دور دنیا سفر کردن
lose weight	کاهش وزن
gain weight	افزایش وزن
have access to	دست یافتن به ...
fix the car	ماشین را تعمیر کردن
sore eyes	چشم درد
follow a rule	قانونی را دنبال کردن، از قواعد پیروی کردن
by means of	با استفاده از، به وسیله
produce a movie	تولید فیلم
nervous system	سیستم عصبی
find a solution	راه حل یافتن
attend a program	در برنامه شرکت کردن
sign language	زبان اشاره
foreign language	زبان خارجی
technology addict	معتاد فن آوری
running nose	آبریزش بینی
pump blood	پمپاژ خون
meet the needs	نیازها را بر آورده کردن
express train	قطار سریع السیر
put emphasis on sth	تأکید کردن بر روی چیزی
flat tire	لاستیک پنچر
have lunch/ dinner / breakfast	نهار/ شام/ صبحانه خوردن
make a suggestion	پیشنهاد دادن
military parade	رژه نظامی
go abroad	به خارج از کشور رفتن

<i>Collocations</i>	<i>Persian Meanings</i>
follow the steps	مراحل را طی کردن، گام ها را دنبال کردن
body organ	اندام بدن
native language	زبان مادری / محلی
contrastive stress	استرس مقایسه ای
forgive sb for sth	کسی را بابت چیزی بخشیدن
distinguished professor	پروفسور برجسته
during the experiment	در طی آزمایش
after a (little) while	پس از مدتی (کوتاه)
make a mistake	اشتباه کردن، مرتکب اشتباه شدن
feel happy	احساس شادی کردن
at the turn of the year	هنگام تحویل سال
baggage reclaim	ترخیص چمدان
health advise	مشاوره سلامتی
travel agency	آژانس مسافرتی
make movies	ساختن فیلم
in a hurry	در عجله بودن
at the same time	به طور همزمان
in the middle of	در وسطه، در میانه ی
the opposite of	متضاد
on the way (home, school, ...)	در مسیر (خانه، مدرسه، ...)
in a line	در صف
at once	فوراً، بلافاصله
at least	حداقل
at first	در ابتدا
at last	سرانجام
in prison	در زندان

Note:

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## سطح تستها "متوسط" و "کنکوری"

1. Their first ----- to climb Everest ended in failure.

a. test	b. attempt	c. temperature	d. exercise
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2. As parents, it's our moral duty to teach our children to ----- other people's opinions.

a. produce	b. honor	c. power	d. burst
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3. It is surely the ----- of the wealthy members of the society to help those who are economically weak.

a. duty	b. matter	c. point	d. case
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4. It was a great job to do and you helped me a lot. I really don't know how to ----- you.

a. hate	b. describe	c. appreciate	d. burst
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5. Maryam seems to be ----- the job of running the company very well, but it's really too soon to judge.

a. promoting	b. protecting	c. handling	d. boosting
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6. He had been caught while trying to steal the bike, but the police had to release him because of ----- evidence.

a. strategy	b. lack	c. while	d. availability
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7. After they had taken my brother to hospital, I tried to say how ----- we all were for his great help.

a. shameful	b. cruel	c. peaceful	d. grateful
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8. Those people who donate their blood voluntarily to help sick people are ----- of our respect.

a. lovely	b. worthy	c. main	d. ancient
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9. Icy road conditions in Tehran ----- in two roads being closed as well as major road accidents.

a. replied	b. ended	c. checked	d. matched
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10. I go to English class four ----- a week. Sometimes I find it really boring.

a. times	b. periods	c. rings	d. sizes
----------	------------	----------	----------

11. After that terrible earthquake in Kermanshah, many people were ready to ----- blood to the patients.

a. prepare	b. donate	c. produce	d. save
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12. After our teacher gave a lecture, he expected us to ask him ----- questions about his speech.

a. unnatural	b. confused	c. confident	d. meaningful
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13. One of our relatives started his own business in Isfahan industrial city and ----- over 1500 jobs.

a. generated	b. built	c. reflected	d. weaved
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14. We have planned to go out for dinner ----- between this week and the following.

a. often	b. rarely	c. sometimes	d. sometime
----------	-----------	--------------	-------------

15. We want to show our ----- to all the staff who try in providing our local National Health Services.

a. recognition	b. dedication	c. situation	d. appreciation
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16. He complained that the doctor's ----- towards him had been inappropriate.

a. location	b. behavior	c. rule	d. conversation
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17. Just as the Apple computer appeared, two researchers ----- a company called Adobe and developed the laser printer.

a. founded	b. discovered	c. narrated	d. installed
------------	---------------	-------------	--------------

18. This year, scientists ----- water instead of ice at the North Pole for the first time.
- |             |               |            |             |
|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| a. invented | b. discovered | c. lowered | d. provided |
|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
19. Nurses who ----- the elderly in Tehran are to explain their role at a special meeting next month.
- |            |             |            |          |
|------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| a. respect | b. care for | c. deserve | d. check |
|------------|-------------|------------|----------|
20. To analyze the data we employed a/an ----- of qualitative and simple quantitative techniques.
- |              |                |               |                |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| a. attention | b. competition | c. definition | d. combination |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
21. So far, managers have refused to ----- or deny reports that up to 200 jobs are to go.
- |          |            |           |                |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| a. spare | b. confirm | c. regard | d. distinguish |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
22. The driver should ----- at a yellow signal and come to a complete stop at a red light.
- |          |           |          |          |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| a. pause | b. record | c. catch | d. boost |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
23. She was angry because her boss increased her ----- in her job, but he didn't increase her salary.
- |           |             |           |                 |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| a. duties | b. feelings | c. values | d. inspirations |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
24. Excuse me, I think you've ----- a mistake in our bill.
- |        |         |         |          |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| a. had | b. made | c. done | d. given |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|
25. We will ----- no efforts to find out who did this.
- |            |          |            |             |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| a. forgive | b. spare | c. confirm | d. dedicate |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|
26. Happiness isn't about getting what you want. It's about loving and being ----- for what you have received.
- |             |             |               |              |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| a. grateful | b. powerful | c. meaningful | d. depressed |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
27. We received your invitation and are sorry to ----- you that we won't attend the conference.
- |            |            |           |             |
|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| a. connect | b. confirm | c. inform | d. dedicate |
|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
28. This ----- of students doesn't seem to care about school as much as their parents.
- |              |                |                 |               |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| a. tradition | b. inspiration | c. installation | d. generation |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
29. I would be most ----- if you would send me the book immediately.
- |            |              |             |                |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| a. hopeful | b. dedicated | c. grateful | d. responsible |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
30. The name of the dead man will not be released until his relatives have been -----.
- |            |                |              |             |
|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| a. invited | b. appreciated | c. respected | d. informed |
|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
31. Koalas and humans are the only animals with unique fingerprints and, in fact, koala fingerprints cannot be ----- from human fingerprints.
- |                  |             |             |               |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| a. distinguished | b. replaced | c. informed | d. discovered |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
32. A police detective often finds himself in the position of having to ----- between a lie and a truth.
- |            |             |            |                |
|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| a. forgive | b. dedicate | c. mention | d. distinguish |
|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
33. Jane suddenly ----- tears thinking about leaving this place and all of her friends for 3 years.
- |             |             |                 |               |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| a. look for | b. care for | c. take care of | d. burst into |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
34. The music was loud at the party, and ----- I could not hear what you were saying.
- |            |                |          |          |
|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| a. whereby | b. by accident | c. hence | d. aloud |
|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
35. Although the excellent worker ----- a pay raise, his strict boss refuses to give him extra money.
- |           |          |            |            |
|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| a. inform | b. boost | c. deserve | d. provide |
|-----------|----------|------------|------------|

## گرامر درس اول:

### "جملات معلوم و مجهول" "Active & Passive Voice"

**جمله معلوم (Active Voice):** جمله ای که در آن فاعل (یا کننده کار) معلوم و مشخص باشد و در ابتدای جمله بیاید را "جمله معلوم" مینامیم. در جملات معلوم تأکید بر "رابطه ی ما بین فاعل و فعل" میباشد.

#### ترتیب اجزای جمله معلوم (جملات مثبت):

**قید زمان + قید مکان + قید حالت + مفعول + فعل اصلی + فعل کمکی + فاعل**

My mother is washing the dishes carefully in the kitchen right now.

فاعل      فعل کمکی      فعل اصلی      مفعول      قید حالت      قید مکان      قید زمان

"مادرم هم اکنون در آشپزخانه با دقت در حال شستن ظرفها میباشد."

**جمله مجهول (Passive Voice):** جمله ای که در آن یا فاعل (کننده کار) جمله معلوم و مشخص نباشد و یا اینکه اهمیت فعل و مفعول بیشتر از دانستن فاعل جمله باشد را "جمله مجهول" مینامیم. در جملات مجهول، مفعول به جای فاعل در ابتدای جمله قرار می گیرد. در جملات مجهول "تأکید بر رابطه فعل و مفعول" میباشد.

#### ترتیب اجزای جمله مجهول (جملات مثبت):

**(فاعل + by) قید زمان + قید مکان + قید حالت + شکل سوم فعل + فعل کمکی + مفعول**

The dishes are being washed carefully in the kitchen right now (by My mother).

فاعل      قید زمان      قید مکان      قید حالت      شکل سوم فعل      فعل کمکی      مفعول

"هم اکنون ظرفها با دقت در آشپزخانه در حال شسته شدن هستند (توسط مادرم)."

#### موارد ترجیح جمله مجهول بر جمله معلوم:

- الف)** وقتی نمی دانیم یا اهمیت ندارد که چه کسی کار را انجام داده است.  
**ب)** در متون علمی که تأکید عمدتاً بر عمل است، و نه فاعل عمل. (یعنی اهمیت عمل انجام شده، از خود فاعل بیشتر است.)

**نکته مهم:** جمله ای که فعل آن متعدی یا گذرا است، (مفعول دارد) را میتوان به صورت مجهول بکار برد. اما جمله ای که فعل آن لازم یا ناگذرا است، مجهول نمیشود، چون مفعول ندارد. پس فعلهای لازم، هیچگاه بصورت مجهول بکار برده نمیشوند. مهمترین افعال لازم عبارتند از:

happen	get up	wait	understand	occur
اتفاق افتادن	از خواب بیدار شدن	منتظر ماندن	درک کردن	اتفاق افتادن
rise	live	arrive	seem	work
بالا آمدن	زندگی کردن	رسیدن به	به نظر رسیدن	کار کردن
die	appear	sleep	go	disappear
مردن	ظاهر شدن	خوابیدن	رفتن	ناپدید شدن