ور صحرایی hard of hearing nave year of hearing روزامه خوانس read a newspaper اight a lamp light a lamp wow year of ye	Collocations	Persian Meanings
read a newspaper ا اله الم	desert touring	تور صحرایی
الهال a lamp make a dialogue sit on the sofa cgo only immediate a dialogue sit on the sofa cgo only immediate a dialogue sit on the sofa cgo only immediate a cycle feel well pay toll living languages cgo dialogue pay toll living languages pay toll living languages cgo dialogue pay toll living languages cgo dialogue pay toll pay toll living languages cgo dialogue pay toll pay toll pay toll living languages pay toll pay toll pay toll pay toll pay toll pay toll pay toll	hard of hearing	مشکل شنوایی داشتن، گوش کسی سنگین بودن
make a dialogue گفتگو گردن sit on the sofa روی مبل نشستن feel well احساس سلامتی کردن pay toll ky clear allow living languages ky clear igin was a voyage ky clear travel around the world ce clear lose weight ky clear lose weight ky clear lose weight ky clear lave access to ky clear fix the car ky clear sore eyes contract the car sore eyes contract the car follow a rule cy contract the car by means of produce a movie nervous system contract the contrac	read a newspaper	روزنامه خواندن
sit on the sofa feel well pay toll living languages make a voyage travel around the world lose weight gain weight have access to fix the ear sore eyes follow a rule by means of produce a movie nervous system find a solution attend a program sign language foreign language foreign language foreign language technology addict running nose pump blood meet the needs express train put emphasis on sth fiat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion with side of cit. py description pay but in the control of the control	light a lamp	لامپ روشن کردن
feel well اروسان الا الاسلام الوساني كردن pay toll الاسلام المدين المعافر الالالي المعافر الالام المعافر المعاف	make a dialogue	گفتگو کردن
ایم الاستفاده الله الاستفاده الله الاستفاده الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ا	sit on the sofa	روی مبل نشستن
الان های زنده شرک ردن الان های زنده سفر طولاتی رفتن المه ورزن المه شرک ردن الان های ورزن الان های زنده و کردن الان های زنده کردن از قواعد پیروی کردن الان های خواهد الان های خواهد الان های زنده کردن از قواعد پیروی کردن الان های خواهد خواهد الان های خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد الان های خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد الان های خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد الان های خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد خواهد الان های خواهد خواه	feel well	احساس سلامتي كردن
make a voyage به سفر طولاتی رفتن cec city mak وردن lose weight gain weight (افزایش وزن baw access to (الله عدم الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	pay toll	پرداخت عوارض
travel around the world دور دنیا سفر کردن lose weight وزن gain weight دست یافتن به دست یافتن به دست یافتن به امائین را تعمیر کردن چشم درد آزار دنبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن قوانی کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن آزار دنبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن پیروی کودن آزار دیبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن پیروی کودن آزار دیبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن پیروی کودن آزار اسان دیبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن پیرون کودن آزار اسان دیبال کودن، از قواعد پیروی کودن پیرون کودن آزار اسان دیبال دیبال استفاده از به استفاده کوردن پیرون کودن آگید کودن بر روی چیزی پیرون پیرون آزار اسام اصبحانه خوردن پیرون پیرون آزار اشام اصبحانه خوردن پیرون پیرون آگید کودن بر روی چیزی پیرون پی	living languages	زبان های زنده
العش وزن العش وزن العش وزن المعدودية الأوايش وزن المعدودية الأوايش وزن المعدودية الأوايش وزن المعدودية ا	make a voyage	به سفر طولانی رفتن
gain weight القرايش وزن دست يافتن به المشين را تعمير كردن fix the car كردن sore eyes \$\frac{1}{2}\$ \$\frac{1}{	travel around the world	دور دنیا سفر کردن
have access to	lose weight	كاهش وزن
fix the car ماشين را تعمير کردن sore eyes چشم درد follow a rule قانونی را دنبال کردن، از قواعد پیروی کردن by means of با استفاده از، به وسیله produce a movie با استفاده از، به وسیله nervous system سیستم عصبی find a solution attend a program sign language cy المعافرة foreign language foreign language foreign language foreign language running nose الريزش بينی pump blood pump blood meet the needs بهباژ خون express train put emphasis on sth flat tire runzy پنچر have lunch / dinner / breakfast have lunch / dinner / breakfast military parade military parade	gain weight	افزایش وزن
sore eyes follow a rule by means of produce a movie nervous system find a solution attend a program sign language foreign language technology addict running nose pump blood meet the needs injudice of the needs injudice	have access to	دست یافتن به
follow a rule نجال کردن، از قواعد پیروی کردن والید فیلم اباستفاده از، به وسیله produce a movie ولید فیلم nervous system سیستم عصبی find a solution attend a program sign language در برنامه شرکت کردن foreign language foreign language technology addict running nose آبریزش بینی pump blood meet the needs بمیاژ خون فیلم ار آورده کردن gable tire put emphasis on sth put emphasis on sth flat tire المستیک پنچر have lunch/ dinner / breakfast have lunch/ dinner / breakfast military parade nilitary parade	fix the car	ماشین را تعمیر کردن
by means of ابا استفاده از، به وسیله produce a movie nervous system find a solution attend a program sign language (بان اشاره foreign language technology addict running nose ابریزش بینی pump blood meet the needs express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion right aman put emphasis pump breakfast make a suggestion put emphasis pund purity of the control of the contro	sore eyes	چشم درد
produce a movie تولید فیلم mervous system راه حل یافتن find a solution ماه حل یافتن compared to the program وبان اشاره sign language sign language compared to the program cypi sign language cypi compared to the program cypi sign language cypi dechnology addict cypi running nose running nose pump blood pump blood meet the needs cypi express train put emphasis on sth ribus cypi ribus cypi flat tire ribus cypi have lunch/dinner/breakfast have lunch/dinner/breakfast military parade cybi	follow a rule	قانونی را دنبال کردن، از قواعد پیروی کردن
nervous system ریستم عصبی find a solution داه حل یافتن attend a program در برنامه شرکت کردن sign language وبان اشاره foreign language technology addict running nose امریزش بینی pump blood پمپاژ خون meet the needs وبمپاژ خون express train put emphasis on sth flat tire المستیک پنچر have lunch/ dinner / breakfast have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion pumitary parade	by means of	با استفاده از، به وسیله
find a solution راه حل یافتن attend a program در برنامه شرکت کردن sign language وبان اشاره jeroeign language cetchnology addict sazile فن آوری running nose pump blood pump blood meet the needs cexpress train put emphasis on sth riby flat tire lunch/ dinner / breakfast have lunch/ dinner / breakfast military parade	produce a movie	تولید فیلم
attend a program وران المعارفة وركت كردن sign language (بان اشاره foreign language (بان خارجى معتاد فن آورى معتاد فن آورى running nose (بهمپاژ خون pump blood (بهمپاژ خون meet the needs (بهمپاژ خون فیل سریع السیر express train put emphasis on sth (به میزی) flat tire (به میزی) have lunch/ dinner / breakfast (به میزی) make a suggestion (به میزی) military parade (به میزی)	nervous system	سيستم عصبى
sign language زبان اشاره foreign language technology addict running nose pump blood meet the needs نبازها را بر آورده کردن express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast پیشنهاد دادن make a suggestion it indicate indi	find a solution	راه حل یافتن
foreign language technology addict running nose pump blood meet the needs express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion pitology addict running nose pump blood meet the needs express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion military parade	attend a program	در برنامه شرکت کردن
technology addict running nose pump blood pump blood meet the needs iujزها را بر آورده کردن put express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast iujch اشام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion putenhosis on ste make a suggestion military parade technology addict pumple of the color pumple of the colo		
running nose البريزش بينى pump blood نيانها را بر آورده کردن meet the needs نيازها را بر آورده کردن express train قطار سريع السير put emphasis on sth تأکيد کردن بر روی چيزی flat tire لاستيک پنچر have lunch/ dinner / breakfast نهارا شام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion پيشنهاد دادن military parade military parade	foreign language	زبان خارجی
pump blood بهمپاژ خون meet the needs نیازها را بر آورده کردن فطار سریع السیر قطار سریع السیر put emphasis on sth put emphasis on sth flat tire tweet kurick have lunch/ dinner / breakfast ispl(ا شام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion yیشنهاد دادن military parade	technology addict	معتاد فن آوری
meet the needs نیازها را بر آورده کردن فطار سریع السیر قطار سریع السیر put emphasis on sth تأکید کردن بر روی چیزی flat tire لاستیک پنچر have lunch/ dinner / breakfast نهار/ شام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion پیشنهاد دادن military parade رژه نظامی	running nose	آبریزش بینی
express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion military parade express train put emphasis on sth flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion military parade		پمپاژ خون
put emphasis on sth flat tire flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast make a suggestion military parade put emphasis on sth flat tire make a suggestion military parade	meet the needs	نیازها را بر آورده کردن
flat tire have lunch/ dinner / breakfast نهار/ شام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion پیشنهاد دادن military parade		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
have lunch/ dinner / breakfast نهار/ شام/ صبحانه خوردن make a suggestion guilitary parade cross dinner / breakfast		
make a suggestion پیشنهاد دادن military parade رژه نظامی		
military parade رژه نظامی	have lunch/ dinner / breakfast	
		پیشنهاد دادن
go abroad به خارج از کشور رفتن	5 5	
	go abroad	به خارج از کشور رفتن

Collocations	Persian Meanings		
follow the steps	مراحل را طی کردن,گام ها را دنبال کردن		
body organ	دام بدن		
native language	بان مادر <i>ی </i> محلی		
contrastive stress	استرس مقایسه ای		
forgive sb for sth	کسی را بابت چیزی بخشیدن		
distinguished professor	پروفسور برجسته		
during the experiment	در طی آزمایش		
after a (little) while	پس از مدتی (کوتاه)		
make a mistake	اشتباه کردن، مرتکب اشتباه شدن		
feel happy	احساس شادی کردن		
at the turn of the year	هنگام تحویل سال		
baggage reclaim	ترخیص چمدان		
health advise	مشاوره سلامتي		
travel agency	آژانس مسافرتی		
make movies	ساختن فيلم		
in a hurry	در عجله بودن		
at the same time	به طور همزمان		
in the middle of	در وسطه، در میانه ی		
the opposite of	متضاد		
on the way (home, school,)	در مسیر(خانه، مدرسه،)		
in a line	در صف		
at once	فورأ، بلافاصله		
at least	حداقل		
at first	در ابتدا		
at last	سرانجام		
in prison	در زندان		

<u>Ne</u>	ote:

(پاسخنامه صفحه: ۲۵۷ تا ۲۶۰)

۱۰۰ تست واژگان درس اول

	•		.,		
			سط" و "کنکوری"	سطح تستها "متو	
Their f	 	- to climl	o Everest ended in fail		
	a. test		b. attempt	c. temperature	d. exercise
			-	•	
		moral dut		n to other pe	
	a. produce		b. honor	c. power	d. burst
It is su	rely the	of the v	vealthy members of th	ne society to help those	who are economically we
	a. duty		b. matter	c. point	d. case
It was	a great iob to	do and v	ou helped me a lot. I	really don't know how	to vou.
	a. hate]	b. describe	c. appreciate	d. burst
		- 41	- i-1 - Ci 11 -	11 1 4	:411144:1
			e job of running the c b. protecting	c. handling	it's really too soon to judg d. boosting
L	a. promoting		v. protecting	c. nanaung	u. boosing
He had	been caught v	while tryin	g to steal the bike, but t	the police had to release h	im because of evide
	a. strategy		b. lack	c. while	d. availability
. After t	hey had take	n my brot	her to hospital. I tried	I to say how we	all were for his great hel
	a. shameful		b. cruel	c. peaceful	d. grateful
	<u> </u>	31 440	14		
		donate the		o help sick people are -	
	a. lovely		b. worthy	c. main	d. ancient
Icy roa	d conditions	in Tehrai	n in two road	ls being closed as well a	as major road accidents.
	a. replied		b. ended	c. checked	d. matched
). I go t	o English cla	ss four	a week. Somet	times I find it really bor	ing.
	a. times		b. periods	c. rings	d. sizes
1 After	that tarrible	earthauak	ra in Karmanchah, ma	ny paopla wara raady t	o blood to the patien
	a. prepare	earuiquak	b. donate	c. produce	d. save
	-				
				o ask him ques	_
	a. unnatural		b. confused	c. confident	d. meaningful
3. One_c	of our relative	es started	his own business in Is	sfahan industrial city ar	nd over 1500 job
	a. generated		b. built	c. reflected	d. weaved
4 We b	ave planned i	to go out	for dinner be	etween this week and th	e following
	a. often		b. rarely	c. sometimes	d. sometime
_			•		
					cal National Health Servi
	a. recognitio	n	b. dedication	c. situation	d. appreciation
6. He co	mplained tha	at the doc	tor`s towards	s him had been inappro	priate.
	a. location		b. behavior	c. rule	d. conversation
7. Just	as the Appl	e compu	ter appeared, two re	esearchers a	company called Adobe
	d the laser pr		***		S-0 M2
4元4	a. founded		b. discovered	c. narrated	d. installed

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	a. invented	b. discovered	c. lowered	d. provided
0.31	1	1 11 1 ' m 1		
9. Nurs	es wno t a. respect	he elderly in Tehran are b. care for	c. deserve	d. check
L	-			
0. To an		e employed a/an		<u> </u>
L	a. attention	b. competition	c. definition	d. combination
1. So fa	r, managers have	refused to or d	eny reports that up to 2	200 jobs are to go.
	a. spare	b. confirm	c. regard	d. distinguish
2. The o	driver should	at a yellow signal a	nd come to a complete	e stop at a red light.
	a. pause	b. record	c. catch	d. boost
3 Sher	was anory becaus	e her boss increased her	in her ich bu	t he didn't increase her
3. SHC V	a. duties	b. feelings	c. values	d. inspirations
				1
4. Excu	se me, I think you a. had	u've a mistake i b. made	n our bill. c. done	d given
L	и. пии	v. maae	c. uone	d. given
5. We y		fforts to find out who did		
	a. forgive	b. spare	c. confirm	d. dedicate
		getting what you want. I	t's about loving and be	ing for what
		getting what you want. It b. powerful	t's about loving and be	ing for what
eceived.	a. grateful	b. powerful	c. meaningful	d. depressed
ceived.	a. grateful		c. meaningful	d. depressed
ceived. [7. We r	a. grateful ecceived your invi	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm	c. meaningful you that we wo	on't attend the conference d. dedicate
7. We r	a. grateful eceived your invi	tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much	on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents.
7. We r	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude: a. tradition	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation
7. We r	a. grateful eceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y.
7. We r	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude: a. tradition	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation
7. We r	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition uld be most a. hopeful	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible
7. We r	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition uld be most a. hopeful	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible
7. We r 8. This 9. I wou	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition uld be most a. hopeful name of the dead a. invited	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koal	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition uld be most a. hopeful name of the dead a. invited	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated ethe only animals with un	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koal	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition ald be most a. hopeful mame of the dead a. invited as and humans are	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated ethe only animals with un	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koals	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition ald be most a. hopeful mame of the dead a. invited as and humans are from human from a. distinguished	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated ethe only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediatel c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koals	a. grateful ecceived your invi a. connect of stude a. tradition ald be most a. hopeful mame of the dead a. invited as and humans are from human from a. distinguished	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm nts doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated e the only animals with usingerprints.	c. meaningful you that we wo c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediatel c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered
7. We r 8. This 9. I wou 1. Koals 1. A po	a. grateful eceived your invi a. connect	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated et the only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced en finds himself in the poor	c. meaningful c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed osition of having to c. mention	as their parents. d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered between a lie and d. distinguish
7. We r 8. This 9. I wou 1. Koals 1. A po	a. grateful ecceived your invita. connect	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated et the only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced en finds himself in the poly b. dedicate - tears thinking about lease	c. meaningful c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed osition of having to c. mention aving this place and all	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered between a lie and d. distinguish of her friends for 3 year
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koal: e 2. A po 3. Jane	a. grateful eceived your invi a. connect	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated ethe only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced en finds himself in the pool b. dedicate - tears thinking about lead b. care for	c. meaningful c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed osition of having to c. mention aving this place and all c. take care of	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koal: e 2. A po 3. Jane	a. grateful ecceived your invita. connect	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated et the only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced en finds himself in the poly b. dedicate - tears thinking about lead b. care for the party, and	c. meaningful c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediatel c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed osition of having to c. mention aving this place and all c. take care of I could not hear what y	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered between a lie and d. distinguish of her friends for 3 year d. burst into you were saying.
7. We r 8. This 9. I won 1. Koal: e 2. A po 3. Jane	a. grateful eceived your invi a. connect	b. powerful tation and are sorry to b. confirm Ints doesn't seem to care b. inspiration if you would send m b. dedicated man will not be released b. appreciated ethe only animals with usingerprints. b. replaced en finds himself in the pool b. dedicate - tears thinking about lead b. care for	c. meaningful c. inform about school as much c. installation e the book immediately c. grateful until his relatives hav c. respected nique fingerprints and, c. informed osition of having to c. mention aving this place and all c. take care of	d. depressed on't attend the conference d. dedicate as their parents. d. generation y. d. responsible e been d. informed in fact, koala fingerprin d. discovered

گــرامـر درس اول:

"Active & Passive Voice"

"جمــلات معــلوم و مجهــول"

جمله معلوم (Active Voice): جمله ای که در آن فاعل (یا کننده کار) معلوم و مشخص باشد و در ابتدای جمله بیاید را "جمله معلوم" مینامیم. در جملات معلوم تأکید بر "رابطه ی ما بین فاعل و فعل" میباشد.

ترتیب اجزای جمله معلوم (جملات مثبت):

قيد زمان + قيد مكان + قيد حالت + مفعول + فعل اصلى + فعل كمكى + فاعل

My mother is washing the dishes carefully in the kitchen right now.
قيد زمان قيد مكان قيد حالت مفعول فعل كمكي فاعل

"مادرم هم اکنون در آشپزخانه با دقت در حال شستن ظرفها میباشد."

جمله مجهول (Passive Voice): جمله ای که در آن یا فاعل (کننده کار) جمله معلوم و مشخص نباشد و یا اینکه اهمیت فعل و مفعول بیشتر از دانستن فاعل جمله باشد را "جمله مجهول" مینامیم، در جملات مجهول، مفعول به جای فاعل در ابتدای جمله قرار می گیرد. در جملات مجهول "تاکید بر رابطه فعل و مفعول" میباشد.

ترتیب اجزای جمله مجهول (جملات مثبت):

(فاعل + by) قيد زمان + قيد مكان + قيد حالت + شكل سوم فعل+ فعل كمكي + مفعول

The dishes are being washed carefully in the kitchen right now (by My mother).

قید مکان قید مکان قید مکان قید مکان تا شکل سوم فعل کمکی

"هم اكنون ظرفها با دقت در آشپزخانه در حال شسته شدن هستند (توسط مادرم)."

موارد ترجیح جمله مجهول بر جمله معلوم:

الف) وقتی نمی دانیم یا اهمیت ندارد که چه کسی کار را انجام داده است.

ب) در متون علمی که تاکید عمدتاً بر عمل است، و نه فاعل عمل. (یعنی اهمیت عمل انجام شده، از خود فاعل بیشتر است.)

نکته مهم: جمله ای که فعل آن متعدی یا گذرا است، (مفعول دارد) را میتوان به صورت مجهول بکار برد. اما جمله ای که فعل آن لازم یا ناگذرا است، مجهول بکار برده نمیشوند. مهمترین افعال لازم یا ناگذرا است، مجهول بکار برده نمیشوند. مهمترین افعال لازم عبارتند از:

happen	get up	wait	understand	occur
اتفاق افتادن	از خواب بیدار شدن	منتظر ماندن	درک کردن	اتفاق افتادن
rise	live	arrive	seem	work
بالا آمدن	زندگی کردن	رسیدن به	به نظر رسیدن	کار کردن
die	appear	sleep	go	disappear
مردن	ظاهر شدن	خوابيدن	رفتن	ناپدید شدن

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